

## Complex posture management: A person-centred care approach for an individual with hip flexion limitations and considerations for wheelchair seating

**Bridget Churchill** (B.OT, MBA, MRCOT, OTR)  
clinical educator for Spex Ltd.

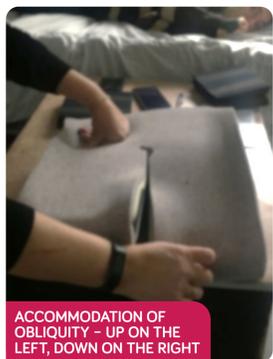
### Presenting condition:

- **Why:** "I don't want a moulded seat" – Pain, seat adjustment limitations
- **Who:** Motivational speaker, 24-hr care, disability rights advocate
- **Current seating system:** does not accommodate hip flexion limitation
- **Posture and secondary complications:** oxygen desaturation from 97% to 84% with more neutral alignment in trunk
  - **Left side:** impingement of rib cage over left iliac crest; pressure on lateral trunk support; hip flexion limitation driving pelvic obliquity
  - **Right side:** severe pelvic obliquity with weight through greater trochanter;
- **Diagnosis:** Merosin deficient congenital Muscular Dystrophy (MDC1A)

### Challenges:

- 24/7 posture management = Improve comfort, function and reduce secondary complications
- Hip flexion limitation can exacerbate obliquity and trunk asymmetry<sup>1</sup>
- High-risk of pressure injury with indications for support in lying and sitting<sup>2</sup>
- Pain for client on travel; home visit required
- Spex Flex<sup>3</sup> trial successful, but no adjustment for current wheelchair backrest to be raised to accommodate new seat height = further assessment required
- Private Therapist enters prize-draw for Flex cushion = win for the client (?)
- Client goals + knowledge/confidence/skill of full team = managing expectations<sup>4</sup>
- COVID-19 pandemic<sup>5,6,7</sup> and reallocation of resources = ? Person-centred care<sup>8</sup>
- Geographical challenges and logistics

### Stage 1: Spex Flex assessment and trial



### Person-centred goals<sup>9</sup>:

- To be able to sit for 30 minutes without requiring repositioning from my care team
- Pain no more than 8/10 (intense) when in the wheelchair if pain in lying is around 6/10
- Not to have to rely on cushions/towels/add-ins for comfort and head support
- To sit in the wheelchair for up to 6 hours, three times a week
- To attend the UK Design conference in 2021 for up to three days
- Fully adjustable and configurable seating system that can change with the client's needs

### Solutions & Outcomes:

**Achieved:** Joined up working (Private/NHS/Mobility Supplier/Spex Ltd)

- Spex full system: Supershape back support, axial lateral hip supports, Flex cushion, axial lateral trunk supports, zoom extended comfi headrest, extension brackets for off-setting backrest shell to reinforce support and offer improved stability and comfort – reconfigurable to meet ongoing postural changes
- Head supported, seat and back comfort & contact, configurable seating system, O<sub>2</sub> saturation maintained on assessment, hip flexion limitation accommodated

### Ongoing:

- Temporary halt to the seating system process and 24/7 posture management due to COVID-19 pandemic – access/coordination/delivery to high-risk individuals – seating configuration easily adjustable when services recommenced
- 6 monthly posture and seating reviews and seating configuration adjustment to meet his changing needs.
- From mid-2021 pain reduced to 5/10 when in the wheelchair- cushion is like a 'cloud', Spex supershape back support like a 'hug'
- UK Design conference 2021 cancelled, but instead presented a live TEDx talk (13 hours sitting) and now resumed longer community-based social events.
- Pain free sitting tolerance increased from 10 minutes to 1h30 with use of Flex cushion right thigh external rotation

### Considerations:

- Pelvis is always the foundation for seating and affects upper and lower body<sup>2</sup>
- Posture management should not be at the expense of comfort or function
- What total support system<sup>10</sup> is best suited to allow for the flexibility and inherent adjustability required for complex postures and progressive conditions?
- Wheelchair interface = person + seating + base/chassis
- All seating components need to be configurable and relate to one another.
- How do we evaluate outcomes and offer person-centred care amidst the COVID-19 pandemic?
- Wheelchair seating is only one component of 24/7 posture management<sup>2,11</sup>

### We'll be here at:

References:  
(1) Aglittson, A., Swenson, P., & Rodby-Bousquet, E. (2017). The effect of asymmetrical limited hip flexion on seating posture, scoliosis and windswept hip distortion. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 71, 18-23. (2) Pope, P. (2007). Severe and Complex Neurological Disability. Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-7506-8625-3.X5001-5> (3) Spex Flex Cushion. (2019, April 29). Spex Seating. <https://www.spexseating.com/products/cushions/spex-flex-cushion/> (4) Tudor, L. E., Keenar, K., Tudor, K., Valentine, J., & Worrall, M. (2004). The Person-Centred Approach: A Contemporary Introduction. Macmillan International Higher Education. (5) Coronavirus: How to help safely. (2020, March 28). GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-how-to-help-safely-2020/coronavirus-how-to-help-safely> (6) COVID-19: Guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable. (2020, March 21). GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/guidance-on-shielding-and-protecting-extremely-vulnerable-persons-from-covid-19> (7) Staying at home and away from others (social distancing). (2020, March 23). GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/full-guidance-on-staying-at-home-and-away-from-others> (8) Raut, G. (2017, May 5). What person-centred care means | First Steps (Tandem). <https://www.firststeps.org.au/first-steps/what-person-centred-care-means/> (9) Zain, C., Stone, P., & Hache, K. (1999). The Application of Goal Attainment Scaling in Chronic Pain Settings. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 17(1), 55-64. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0885-3924\(98\)00106-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0885-3924(98)00106-7) (10) Lange, M., & Minkiel, J. (2018). Seating and Wheelchair Mobility: A Clinical Resource Guide. Slack Incorporated. (11) Kittelson-Alford, T., & Hoffman, L. A. (2017, September 8). 24-Hour Posture Care Management: Supporting People Night and Day. *Rehab Management*. <https://www.rehabpub.com/conditions/neurological/cerebral-palsy/24-hour-posture-care-management-supporting-people-night-day/>